

# AI for (Virtual Environments and) Games

CAP 4053 (CEN 4930), Spring 2023

## ***Instructor***

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## ***Course Description***

This course focuses on the development of artificial intelligence within the context of virtual environments games. Topics include fundamentals of virtual environment and game design and interfaces as well as common topics in AI specific to such environments. Techniques covered include problem-solving algorithms, turn-based decisions, and behavioral / decision-making techniques used to develop agents as characters. The course will focus not just on developing intelligent systems but also those that develop user interest / engagement to enhance user experiences.

## ***Course Pre-Requisites / Co-Requisites***

Prerequisite: COP 3530

## ***Course Objectives***

By the end of the semester, successful students should be able to:

- articulate critical elements of environment and game design and how they are applied in practice
- implement recognized problem-solving algorithms to solve a well-defined problem
- describe how problem-solving algorithms can be applied as decision-making behaviors
- combine simple steering behaviors to create fluid agent movement
- design agent decision-making behaviors using common industry frameworks
- create systems that are tailored for human rationality and expectations

## ***Required Textbooks and Software***

There are no required materials for this course. All materials will be provided by the instructor. The College of Engineering requires students to have a mobile computing device (laptop) capable of running Windows. Students are required to bring their mobile computing devices to class for in-class assignments!

## ***Recommended Materials***

- Artificial Intelligence for Games, Ian Millington, 2009, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, CRC Press
- The Art of Game Design: A Book of Lenses, Jesse Schell, 2014, CRC Press

## ***Attendance Policy, Class Expectations, and Make-Up Policy***

Attendance in classroom sections is mandatory and will be taken each class. Students are responsible for all information (including announcements) presented in class. Students who fail to attend lecture and/or discussion forfeit their opportunity to attend office hours unless the absence is excused by the instructor.

Projects and homework may be submitted late with a cascading deduction: one (1) business day late for 10% penalty; two (2) for 30% penalty; or three (3) for 50% penalty. Quizzes and tests may not be submitted late for credit except with instructor approval for extenuating circumstances. Excused absences must be consistent with university policies in the undergraduate catalog (<https://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/attendance.aspx>) and require appropriate documentation from a reputable source. For any planned event (such as a wedding), students must contact the instructor at least two weeks in advance for consideration. Please note that there is no guarantee that requests will be accommodated. Social, networking, and club events are considered at the discretion of the instructor. We will not make personal exceptions.

Grade reviews must be requested within one week of a grade being posted. After two weeks, no grade will be revisited. In the event of a grade review, the entire assignment will be reviewed.

### Course Schedule (Dates are Tentative)

Wk	Starting	Topics	Assessment (Daily)	Assignment Due
0	01/09	Syllabus, History of AI / Games	Syllabus Quiz (Q00)	
1	01/16	Virtual Env. Design, & AI Fundamentals	Q01, Q02	
2	01/23	Knowledge Representation, Basic Search	Q03, Q04	Ex0 (Review)
3	01/30	Optimized Search, Search Graphs	Q05, Q06	
4	02/06	Graph Optimizations, Other Searches	Q07, Q08	
5	02/13	Genetic Algorithms, Action Planning	Q09, Q10	
6	02/20	Q&A, Midterm Examination	<b>Midterm Exam</b>	P1 (Path Planner)
7	02/27	Steering Behaviors, Game Playing	Q11, Q12	Ex1 (Flocking)
7	03/06	Minimax, <b>Dedicated Lab Time</b>	Q13	
8	03/13	<b>SPRING BREAK</b>		
9	03/20	Decision-Making, Behavior Trees	Q14, Q15	Ex2 (Reversi Minimax)
10	03/27	Irrational Agents, Utility & Risk	Q16, Q17	
11	04/03	Rule-Based Systems, Neural Networks	Q18, Q19	
12	04/10	Influence Maps, The Future of AI	Q20	
13	04/17	Q&A for Final Exam	-	P2 (Robocode)
14	04/25	Final Exam Week	<b>Final Exam</b>	-

### Evaluation of Grades

Assignment	Points	% of Grade
Exercises (3)	60 each	18%
Projects (2)	130 each	26%
Quizzes (21-Drop-1)	10 each	20%
Midterm Exam	100	10%
Final Exam	150	15%
Group Tasks (12-Drop-2)	10 each	10%
Professionalism	10	1%
Extra Credit Project (Max)	30	3%
		<b>103%</b>

### Grading Policy

Percent	Grade	Points
93 - 100	A	4.00
90 - 92	A-	3.67
87 - 89	B+	3.33
83 - 86	B	3.00
80 - 82	B-	2.67
77 - 79	C+	2.33
73 - 76	C	2.00
70 - 72	C-	1.67
67 - 69	D+	1.33
63 - 66	D	1.00
60 - 62	D-	0.67
0 - 59	E	0.00

Information on UF policy may be found at:

<https://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/grades.aspx>

Final grades will be rounded to the nearest whole percentage point. Grades will not be “bumped up”, and no additional credit will be offered at the end of the term – so **do not ask!** Any request for a final grade increase, via “bumping” or “extra credit” **will result in a deduction of 1% of the student’s final grade.**

### Professionalism & Expectations

Students are expected adhere to the following guidelines in this course:

**Students should act with honor and honesty in all assignments.** Sharing / copying, “borrowing” of code structure, discussing code structure, looking at code from another student or providing such code, and plagiarism, in addition to other dishonest behaviors, are all considered academic dishonesty. Absolutely no information regarding assignment solutions may be shared by students except at a conceptual level. If students implement via inspiration from other sources, they must cite those sources. Students may not copy code from the Internet or other sources under any circumstances. Any student found to have violated these rules, whether a provider or receiver or unauthorized help, will be assigned a grade of E (failing) in the course and referred to the Honor Court. **When in doubt, ask.**

**Please allow 48 business hours for a response by email** and remember that we will not respond to requests for project help. The instructor and TAs have many responsibilities and will respond to messages as is practical, but it can take some time, especially during the busy parts of the term.

### ***Students Requiring Accommodations***

Students with disabilities requesting accommodations should first register with the Disability Resource Center (352-392-8565, <https://www.dso.ufl.edu/drc>) by providing appropriate documentation. Once registered, students will receive an accommodation letter which must be presented to the instructor when requesting accommodation. Students with disabilities should follow this procedure as early as possible in the semester.

### ***Course Evaluation***

Students are expected to provide professional and respectful feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing course evaluations online via GatorEvals. Guidance on how to give feedback in a professional and respectful manner is available at <https://gatorevals.ua.ufl.edu/students/>. Students will be notified when the evaluation period opens, and can complete evaluations through the email they receive from GatorEvals, in their Canvas course menu under GatorEvals, or via <https://ufl.bluera.com/ufl/>. Summaries of course evaluation results are available to students at <https://gatorevals.ua.ufl.edu/public-results/>.

### ***University Honesty Policy***

UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge which states, “We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code. On all work submitted for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: “On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment.” The Honor Code (<https://sccr.dso.ufl.edu/policies/student-honor-code-student-conduct-code/>) specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. Furthermore, you are obligated to report any condition that facilitates academic misconduct to appropriate personnel. If you have any questions or concerns, please consult with the instructor or TAs in this class.

### ***Student Privacy***

There are federal laws protecting your privacy with regards to grades earned in courses and on individual assignments. For more information, please see: <https://registrar.ufl.edu/ferpa.html>

### ***Commitment to a Safe and Inclusive Learning Environment***

The Herbert Wertheim College of Engineering values broad diversity within our community and is committed to individual and group empowerment, inclusion, and the elimination of discrimination. It is expected that every person in this class will treat one another with dignity and respect regardless of gender, sexuality, disability, age, socioeconomic status, ethnicity, race, and culture.

If you feel like your performance in class is being impacted by discrimination or harassment of any kind, please contact your instructor or any of the following:

- Your academic advisor or Graduate Program Coordinator
- Robin Bielling, Director of Human Resources, 352-392-0903, [rbielling@eng.ufl.edu](mailto:rbielling@eng.ufl.edu)
- Curtis Taylor, Associate Dean of Student Affairs, 352-392-2177, [taylor@eng.ufl.edu](mailto:taylor@eng.ufl.edu)
- Toshikazu Nishida, Associate Dean of Academic Affairs, 352-392-0943, [nishida@eng.ufl.edu](mailto:nishida@eng.ufl.edu)

### ***Software Use***

All faculty, staff, and students of the University are required and expected to obey the laws and legal agreements governing software use. Failure to do so can lead to monetary damages and/or criminal penalties for the individual violator. Because such violations are also against University policies and rules, disciplinary action will be taken as appropriate. We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to uphold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honesty and integrity.

## Campus Resources

### Health and Wellness

#### **U Matter, We Care:**

Your well-being is important to the University of Florida. The U Matter, We Care initiative is committed to creating a culture of care on our campus by encouraging members of our community to look out for one another and to reach out for help if a member of our community is in need. If you or a friend is in distress, please contact [umatter@ufl.edu](mailto:umatter@ufl.edu) so that the U Matter, We Care Team can reach out to the student in distress. A nighttime and weekend crisis counselor is available by phone at 352-392-1575. The U Matter, We Care Team can help connect students to the many other helping resources available including, but not limited to, Victim Advocates, Housing staff, and the Counseling and Wellness Center. Please remember that asking for help is a sign of strength. In case of emergency, call 9-1-1.

**Counseling and Wellness Center:** <http://www.counseling.ufl.edu/cwc>, and 392-1575; and the University Police Department: 392-1111 or 9-1-1 for emergencies.

#### **Sexual Discrimination, Harassment, Assault, or Violence**

If you or a friend has been subjected to sexual discrimination, sexual harassment, sexual assault, or violence contact the [Office of Title IX Compliance](#), located at Yon Hall Room 427, 1908 Stadium Road, (352) 273-1094, [title-ix@ufl.edu](mailto:title-ix@ufl.edu)

#### **Sexual Assault Recovery Services (SARS)**

Student Health Care Center, 392-1161.

**University Police Department** at 392-1111 (or 9-1-1 for emergencies), or <http://www.police.ufl.edu/>.

### Academic Resources

**E-learning technical support**, 352-392-4357 (select option 2) or e-mail to [Learning-support@ufl.edu](mailto:Learning-support@ufl.edu).  
<https://lss.at.ufl.edu/help.shtml>.

**Career Resource Center**, Reitz Union, 392-1601. Career assistance and counseling. <https://www.crc.ufl.edu/>.

**Library Support**, <http://cms.uflib.ufl.edu/ask>. Various ways to receive assistance with respect to using the libraries or finding resources.

**Teaching Center**, Broward Hall, 392-2010 or 392-6420. General study skills and tutoring.  
<https://teachingcenter.ufl.edu/>.

**Writing Studio**, 302 Tigert Hall, 846-1138. Help brainstorming, formatting, and writing papers.  
<https://writing.ufl.edu/writing-studio/>.

**Student Complaints Campus:** <https://care.dso.ufl.edu>.

**On-Line Students Complaints:** <http://www.distance.ufl.edu/student-complaint-process>.